

# ICD-10 Education Strategies

**Presented by** 

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The Path to Performance



### **Educational Challenges**

Why Educate on ICD-10?

Who should receive ICD-10 education?

What should the ICD-10 education include?

What is the timeframe for the ICD-10 education?



### ICD-9-CM

Say "auf wiedersehen" to ICD-9-CM





## Why Educate on ICD-10?





### Objectives

- To gain a better understanding of the new ICD-10-CM and PCS coding format and structure
  - Currently, ICD-9-CM contains 3-5
     alphanumeric characters lacking in detail and specificity
  - ICD-10-CM contains 3-7 alphanumeric characters with more specificity and combination codes



### Objectives (cont.)

- ICD-10-PCS contains 3-7 alphanumeric characters with up to 34 possible values.
  - Each value represents a specific value or option for the character definition (e.g. gallbladder is a value for a body part or anatomic site)





### Purpose

- To gain a better understanding of the new ICD-10-CM/PCS character meanings and coding guidelines to ensure coding accuracy
  - E.g., Device (sixth character) and qualifier (seventh character) are not applicable to all procedures
  - The Root Operation is based on the objective of the procedure (e.g., colonoscopy= inspection)



### Purpose (cont.)

- To allow evaluation and assessment of areas where documentation specificity will be required as part of the ICD-10 transition
- To make better decisions regarding budget, personnel, productivity and improvement of current processes involving diagnosis and procedure codes
- To allow IT to plan and create necessary tables to support ICD-9-CM codes and crosswalk to ICD-10-CM/PCS format



## ICD-10-PCS Coding Guidelines

"The procedure codes in the general anatomical regions body systems should only be used when the procedure is performed on an anatomical region rather than a specific body part (e.g., root operations Control and Detachment, Drainage of a body cavity) or on the rare occasion when no information is available to support assignment of a code to a specific body part.

Control of postoperative hemorrhage is coded to the root operation Control found in the general anatomical regions body systems."

ICD10-PCS Guidelines 2013, B2.1a



## ICD-10-PCS Coding Guidelines

According to the CMS quality metrics, "acute myocardial infarction" is defined in ICD-10 with a duration of four weeks as compared to eight weeks in ICD-9. The definition of "subsequent" in ICD-9 refers to a subsequent episode of care where in ID-10 the term "subsequent" refers to subsequent myocardial infarction."





## Training Plan

- Develop a training plan that includes:
- Training formats should be area and concentration specific (e.g., coders-high level)
- Evaluate training sources:
  - Classroom
  - Distance education
  - Webinars





## Training Plan (cont.)

- Education prior to the ICD-10 transition should be:
  - Intense
  - Appropriate
  - Comprehensive





## **Training**

### Who should receive ICD-10 Training?



Everyone...



### Training (cont.)

- Physicians will need education
  - ICD-10-CM and PCS
  - Clinical documentation improvement training
- Coders will need high level education
  - Refresher courses in anatomy & physiology and medical terminology
  - Specialty coders will need training in his/her respective specialty scope



## Training (cont.)

### Administration

- Budgeting for education
- Preparing for reductions in productivity
- Impact on reimbursement from ICD-10 transition
- Plan for delays in reimbursement
- Rejected claims





### **ICD-10** Education

### What should the ICD-10 Education Include?





## Physician Training

- Understanding of the differences between ICD-9-CM and ICD-10 and rationale for adoption
- Specialty ICD-10-CM/PCS educational sessions
- Clinical documentation requirements
  - Severity, comorbid conditions, manifestations, sequelae...
- Importance of queries and impact on facility revenue



## Physician Training (cont.)

- EMR and EHR crosswalk of ICD-9-CM codes to ICD-10-CM/PCS codes
- Software updates and versions of current systems
- Payer rules and guidelines for pre-certs, referrals, hospital admissions v. observations
- How ICD-10 affects business processes and hospital revenue



# Coders and Transcriptionists (HIM Staff)

- ICD-10-CM and PCS structure
  - Root Operations and meanings
- Anatomy and Physiology
- Medical Terminology
- Specialty coder training area specific
- Clinical documentation requirements
  - Templates and forms
  - Encoder/grouper tools
- Access staff for proficiency issues





### Clinical Staff

- EHR Templates and other clinical documentation interfaces
- Changes related to
  - Nursing care plans
  - Order entry
  - Identifying pre-existing conditions on admission



### Clinical Staff (cont.)

- Medical necessity and documentation guidelines for admissions v. observations, discharge planning, home health, hospice...
- DRG Grouper Updates





### **Ancillary Staff**

- Encounter transactions
- Changes in medical terminology
- Diagnosis codes and medical necessity related to planned inpatient procedures
- Insurance eligibility and verification operations
- Getting signed ABNs whenever appropriate
- Software updates



### Information Technology (IT)

- Risk management
  - Creating action plans with timelines to minimize risks pre/post transition
- Data Storage
  - Transfer of data files from ICD-9-CM format to ICD-10-CM/PCS
  - Storage capabilities to maintain both ICD-9 and ICD-10 data
  - Create operations for users to access information in both ICD-9 and ICD-10



# Information Technology (IT) (cont.)

#### Crosswalk

- Accurate translation of codes from ICD-9 to ICD-10 and vice versa
- Incorporating data searches for specific diseases and conditions

### Updates

- File specifications
- Data dictionaries
- Input and output data rules and capabilities information in both ICD-9 and ICD-10





### Revenue Cycle

- Encoder and grouper updates
- Plan for anticipation of increase in denials and adjudication rules
- Initial billing/re-billing rules
- Payment appeal guidelines and processes
- Payment methodology changes (including bundling payments, APCs)
- Payment reconciliation





### **Education Recap**

- Survey your facility to identify educational needs
- Create an education plan that is
  - Appropriate
  - Comprehensive
  - Environmentally friendly
- Perform competency evaluations
  - Create a plan for remediation and additional training (if needed)
  - Encourage certification of staff
  - Recognize staff accomplishments



### Education Recap (cont.)

Be positive about the transition to ICD-10



"Attitude is a little thing that makes a big difference."

Winston Churchill



### Timeline

## What is the timeframe for ICD-10 Education?





#### Timeline

 CMS recommends that "appropriate staff should complete comprehensive ICD-10 education not more than six to nine months before the compliance date of October 1, 2014"





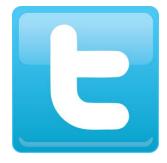
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### Questions





### AAPC CEU



CEU Code: 31534HCR



Thank you for your time.

Please contact TruBridge with any questions or for more information



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